## USER MANUAL—CALCULATIONS

## Calculating Total Impedance

Use the circuit diagrams below to calculate the total impedance for each circuit. Write your final answer in standard form: $\boldsymbol{a}+\boldsymbol{b} \boldsymbol{i}$.


## Calculating Voltage

Voltage $=($ Current $)($ Impedance $)$ is the formula that relates voltage, current, and total impedance. Use this formula in each of the following scenarios to calculate the voltage. Write your final answer in standard form: $\boldsymbol{a}+\boldsymbol{b} \boldsymbol{i}$.

| Question 3 | Question 4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| What is the voltage in a circuit with current <br> $7+5 i$ and impedance $8-6 i ?$ | What is the voltage in a circuit with current <br> $5+8 i$ and impedance $5-8 i ?$ |
| Voltage $=$ |  |

## Calculating Current

Use the formula Voltage $=($ Current $)($ Impedance $)$ in each of the following scenarios to calculate the current. Write your final answer in standard form: $\boldsymbol{a}+\boldsymbol{b} \boldsymbol{i}$.

## Question 5

What is the current in a circuit with voltage $2 i$ and impedance $1+i$ ?

Current $=$ $\qquad$

Definition

- The complex conjugate of $a+b i$ is $a-b i$.
- For example, $9+4 i$ is the complex conjugate of $9-4 i$.

Use the complex conjugate and the voltage formula (from above) to calculate the current. Write your final answer in standard form: $\boldsymbol{a}+\boldsymbol{b} \boldsymbol{i}$.

## Question 6

What is the current in a circuit with voltage $2+5 i$ and impedance $5+2 i ?$

Current $=$ $\qquad$

