



# Motivations in "The Gift of the Magi"

## Motivation in Characters



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Published by K20 Center

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<b>Grade Level</b>	8th – 10th Grade	<b>Time Frame</b>	150 minutes
<b>Subject</b>	English/Language Arts	<b>Duration</b>	2-3 class periods
<b>Course</b>	American Literature		

### Essential Question

What motivates people to take action? How do we determine selfless actions?

### Summary

Students will evaluate what motivates people, especially as it relates to the main characters in "The Gift of the Magi." As they read and listen to the story, students will identify thoughts and feelings that relate to the motivations and actions of the main characters. Students will also look for and create their own examples of selfless acts and altruism in our 21st-century world.

### Snapshot

#### Engage

Students view slideshow images of people to consider their emotions and motivations, then complete the first part of an "I Used to Think... But Now I Know" activity.

#### Explore

Students generate words or phrases that relate to different feelings and motivations people could have regarding their own actions.

#### Explain

Students listen to and follow along with the short story "The Gift of the Magi" by O. Henry and highlight words and phrases that relate to the emotions and motivations exhibited by the husband and wife in the story.

#### Extend

Students write an approximately one-page, modern version of the story.

#### Evaluate

Students submit their stories for evaluation and then revisit the slideshow images to consider how their initial thoughts about motivation have changed.

## Standards

*ACT College and Career Readiness Standards - Reading (6-12)*

**CLR401:** Locate important details in somewhat challenging passages

**CLR402:** Draw logical conclusions in somewhat challenging passages

*Oklahoma Academic Standards: English Language Arts (Grade 8)*

**10.2.W.1:** Routinely and recursively prewrite (e.g., develop and organize ideas).

**10.3.R.3:** Evaluate how literary elements impact theme, mood, and/or tone, using textual evidence:

- setting
- plot structure (e.g., foreshadowing, flashback, *in media res*)
- conflict (i.e., internal, external)
- characters (e.g., protagonist, antagonist)
- characterization (i.e., direct, indirect)
- point of view (e.g., narrator reliability)
- archetypes

*Oklahoma Academic Standards: English Language Arts (Grade 8)*

**8.2.W.1:** Routinely and recursively prewrite (e.g., develop ideas and plan).

**8.3.R.3:** Analyze literary elements to support interpretations of a literary text:

- setting
- plot
- characters (i.e., protagonist, antagonist)
- characterization
- conflict (i.e., internal, external)
- point of view (i.e., third person limited and omniscient, second person, and unreliable narrator)

*Oklahoma Academic Standards: English Language Arts (Grade 8)*

**9.2.W.1:** Routinely and recursively prewrite (e.g., develop and organize ideas).

**9.3.R.3:** Evaluate how literary elements impact theme, mood, and/or tone, using textual evidence:

- setting
- plot structure (e.g., foreshadowing, flashback, *in media res*)
- conflict (i.e., internal, external)
- characters (e.g., protagonist, antagonist)
- characterization (i.e., direct, indirect)
- point of view (e.g., narrator reliability)
- archetypes

## Attachments

- [I Used To Think, But Now I Know—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi - Spanish.docx](#)
- [I Used To Think, But Now I Know—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi - Spanish.pdf](#)
- [I Used To Think, But Now I Know—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi.docx](#)
- [I Used To Think, But Now I Know—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi.pdf](#)
- [Lesson Slides—Motivations in the Gift of the Magi.pptx](#)
- [Story Writing Rubric—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi - Spanish.docx](#)
- [Story Writing Rubric—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi - Spanish.pdf](#)
- [Story Writing Rubric—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi.docx](#)
- [Story Writing Rubric—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi.pdf](#)
- [The Gift of the Magi—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi - Spanish.docx](#)
- [The Gift of the Magi—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi - Spanish.pdf](#)
- [The Gift of the Magi—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi.docx](#)
- [The Gift of the Magi—Motivations in The Gift of the Magi.pdf](#)

## Materials

- Lesson Slides (attached)
- "The Gift of the Magi" handout (attached; one per student)
- I Used to Think... But Now I Know handout (attached; one per student)
- Story Writing Rubric (attached; one per student)
- ABC Graffiti posters (one per group of 3-4)
- Colored or permanent markers (one color per group)
- Pens/pencils
- Student devices
- Highlighters
- Sticky easel pad or poster paper
- Markers

10 minutes

## Engage

### Teacher's Note: Lesson Preparation

Before beginning the lesson, prepare the posters for the ABC Graffiti activity. For each group of 3–4 students, create a poster paper that lists the alphabet in two columns (one letter per row in each column).

Use the attached **Lesson Slides** to guide the instruction. Begin the lesson by displaying the title on **slide 2**. Then, transition through **slides 3-4** reviewing the essential question and learning objectives in as much detail as necessary.

Display **slide 5**, introduce the [I Used to Think... But Now I Know](#) activity, and pass out copies of the attached **I Used to Think, But Now I Know** handout. Proceed to show the students the images on **slides 6-11**. After each image, pause to give students time to write down an emotion or motivation that they think influences the actions of the people in the image. They should write these in the "I Used to Think" column of their handouts. Once you have shown all of the images, display them a second time, pausing for the students to share out what they wrote down.

20 minutes

## Explore

Display **slide 12**. Tell students they will now participate in an [ABC Graffiti](#) activity. Organize students into small groups, and present the following question to students: *What are different thoughts and feelings that motivate people?*

Provide each group with a different color of marker and a poster paper that lists the alphabet in two columns (one letter per row in each column). Make sure to provide room for students to write.

Display **slide 13**. Ask groups to write down words/phrases for as many letters on their posters as they can in the time provided using their prior knowledge of different motivations people could have for their actions. Give students an allotted amount of time, ideally 2–3 minutes. After time has expired, groups should rotate to the next poster and take their marker with them. They pick up where the last group left off in trying to fill out words and phrases for each letter. If they want, they can also add words and phrases to letters that were previously used. Once again, after the allotted time is up, invite groups to rotate again. After the third rotation, have students return to their seats.

Engage the whole class in a discussion about what they wrote or saw on the posters and what they identified about the nature of human motivation.

# Explain

Display **slide 14**. Hand out copies of the attached handout, "**The Gift of the Magi**" by O. Henry and distribute highlighters to each student. Have students listen to the story. You can either read it aloud to them or play a read-aloud version of the story found on [CommonLit](#).

As they listen, have students follow along in the text and use the [Why-Lighting](#) strategy to highlight and annotate instances when the main characters demonstrate their emotions and the factors that motivate them to take certain actions.

## Teacher's Note: Differentiation

For a more in-depth highlighting strategy, consider using [Categorical Highlighting](#), which is described on **slide 15**.

## Optional Technology Integration

As an alternative to students' highlighting and annotating the text on paper, you can share the text with them via Google Classroom/Google Docs so that they can include their highlights and comments in a single document. If students are learning from home or need scaffolded access to the story, consider using [CommonLit](#). This site houses a number of seminal ELA texts as well as cross-curricular paired texts. Access to some features does require account registration, but the site is free. There is an option for students to highlight in a variety of colors, and the site also supports the assignment of readings through Google Classroom.

20 minutes

## Extend

Display **slide 16**. Tell students they are going to use what they learned in the story and reflect on what it means to be selfless by putting the story into a real-world context for themselves. Instruct students to compose a short, one-page version of the story updated for the present day. Instruct them to write a work of fiction, or a non-fiction account based on a personal anecdote or a news story they have seen.

30 minutes

## Evaluate

Ask students to submit their stories for evaluation. If time permits, give students an option to read their stories aloud to the class or share through Google Classroom in order to get feedback from peers. You can use the attached **Story Writing Rubric** to evaluate students' writing.

Display **slide 17**. As a whole class, have students view the images they viewed at the start of the lesson. Have students take out their I Used to Think... But Now I Know handouts. Transition through **slides 18–23**. They will reflect again on the images and add to any thoughts they initially had. Explain that at this time, they can check to make sure the whole task is complete and submit their templates as a formative evaluation.



## Resources

- Henry, O. (1902). *The Gift of the Magi*. CommonLit. <https://www.commonlit.org/en/texts/the-gift-of-the-magi>
- K20 Center. (n.d.). ABC graffiti. Strategies. <https://learn.k20center.ou.edu/strategy/96>
- K20 Center. (n.d.). Categorical highlighting. Strategies. <https://learn.k20center.ou.edu/strategy/192>
- K20 Center. (n.d.). CommonLit. Tech Tools. <https://learn.k20center.ou.edu/tech-tool/2170>
- K20 Center. (n.d.). I used to think...But now I know. Strategies. <https://learn.k20center.ou.edu/strategy/137>
- K20 Center. (n.d.). Why-lighting. Strategies. <https://learn.k20center.ou.edu/strategy/128>